



# **IMPLEMENTATION OF STOCHASTIC METHODS FOR INDUSTRIAL GAS TURBINE FAULT DIAGNOSIS**

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## **Implementation Of Stochastic Methods For Industrial Gas Turbine Fault Diagnosis**

**§ Diagnostic Scheme with GPA**

**§ Stochastic Methods Used**

**§ Twin Shaft Industrial GT Implementation**

**§ Single Shaft Industrial GT Implementation**

**§ Summary - Conclusions**



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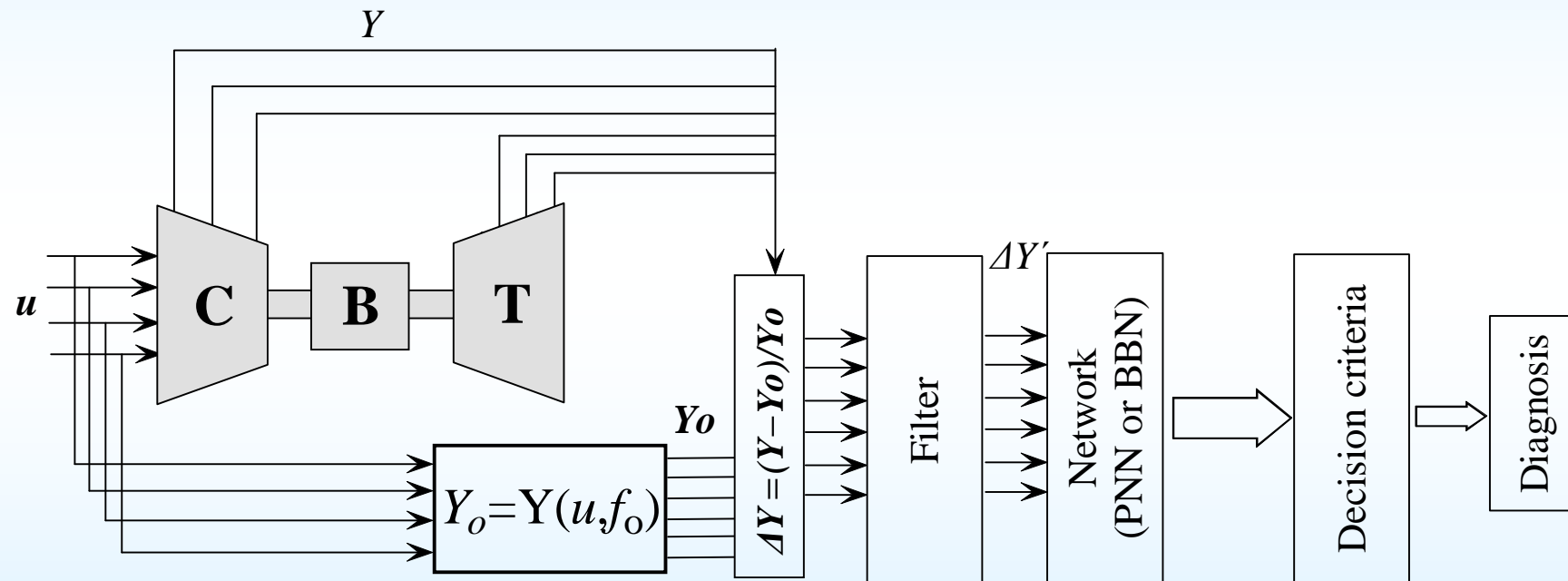
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## The Diagnostic Process





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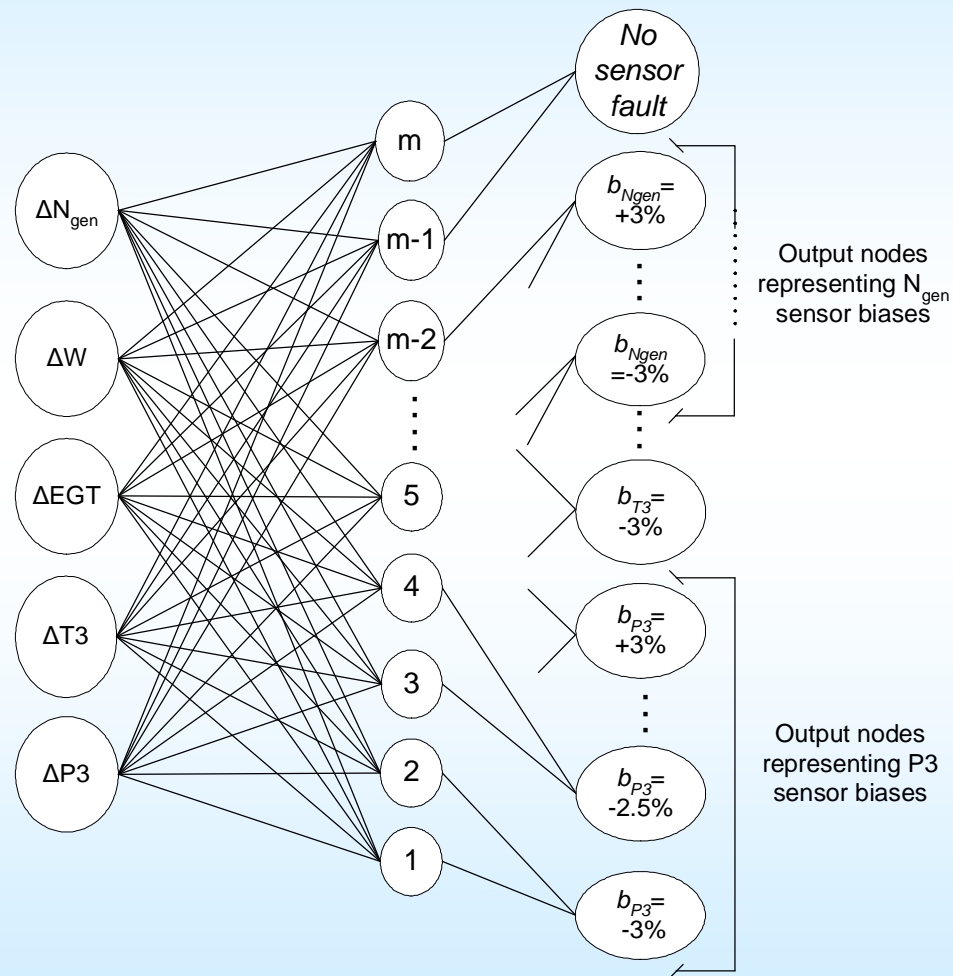
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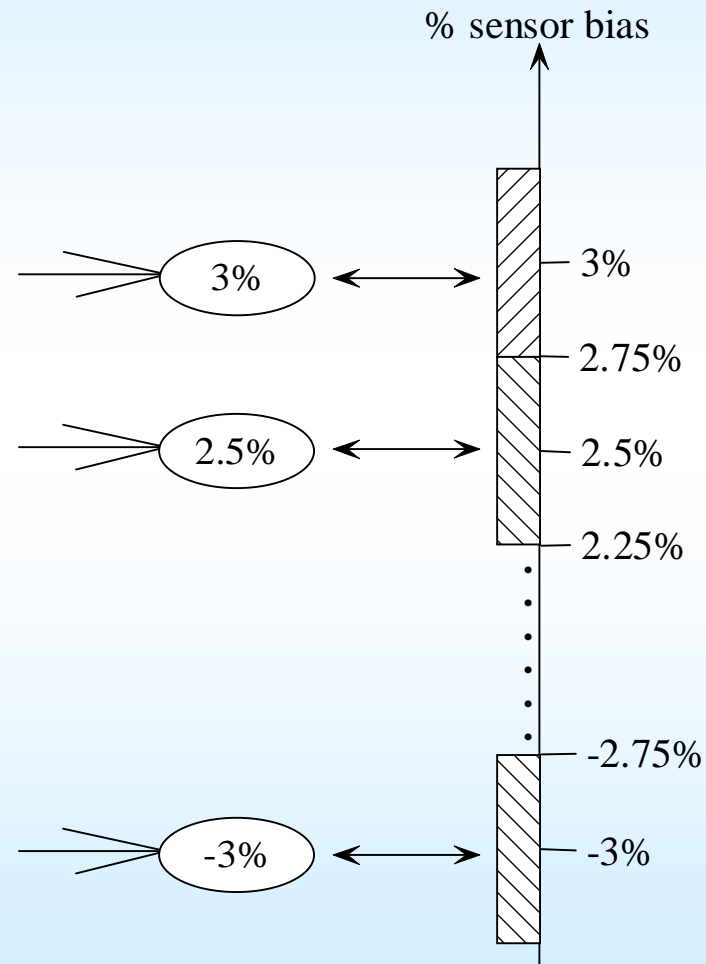


## The method of PNN for sensor fault diagnosis



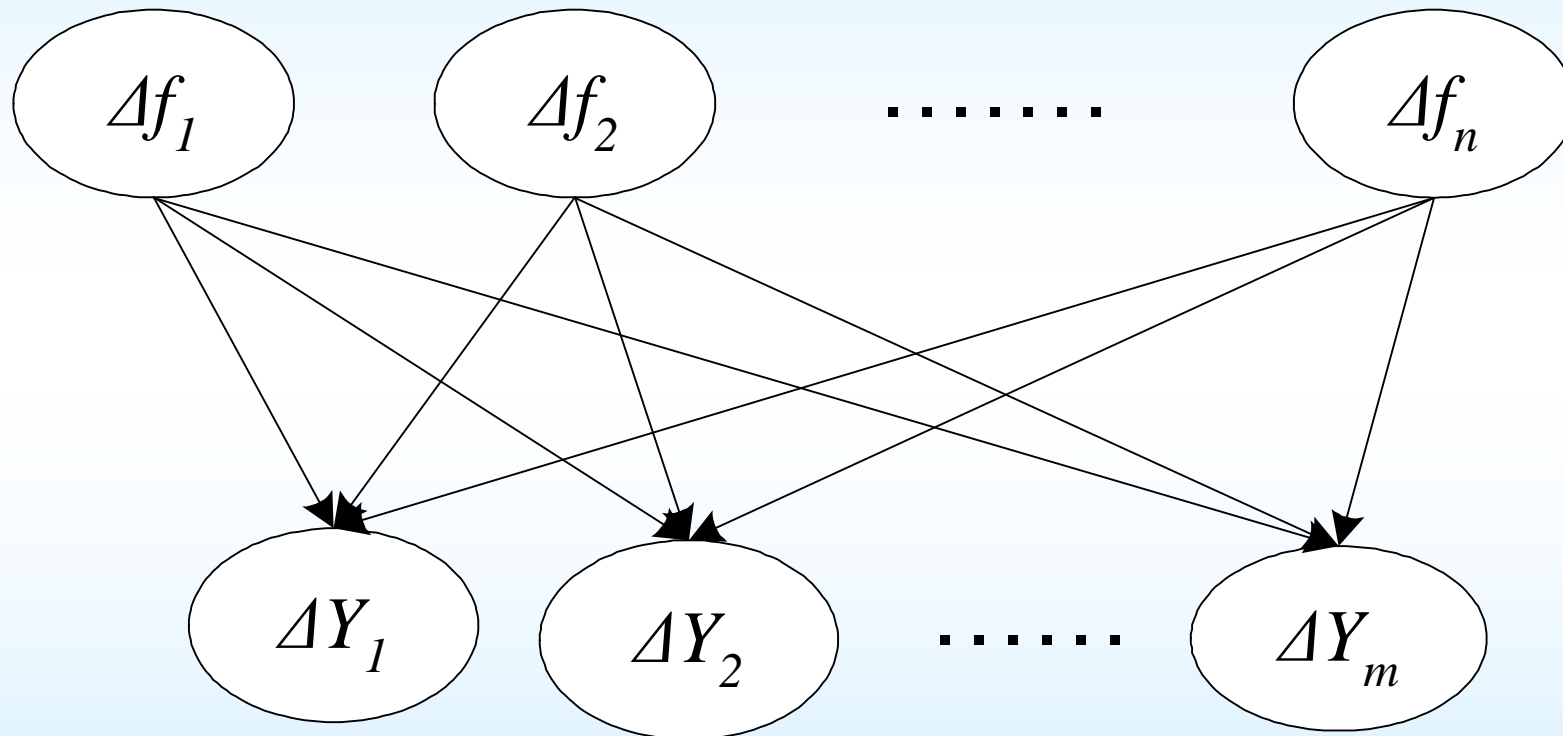


## The method of PNN for sensor fault diagnosis





## BBN for component faults diagnosis (I)

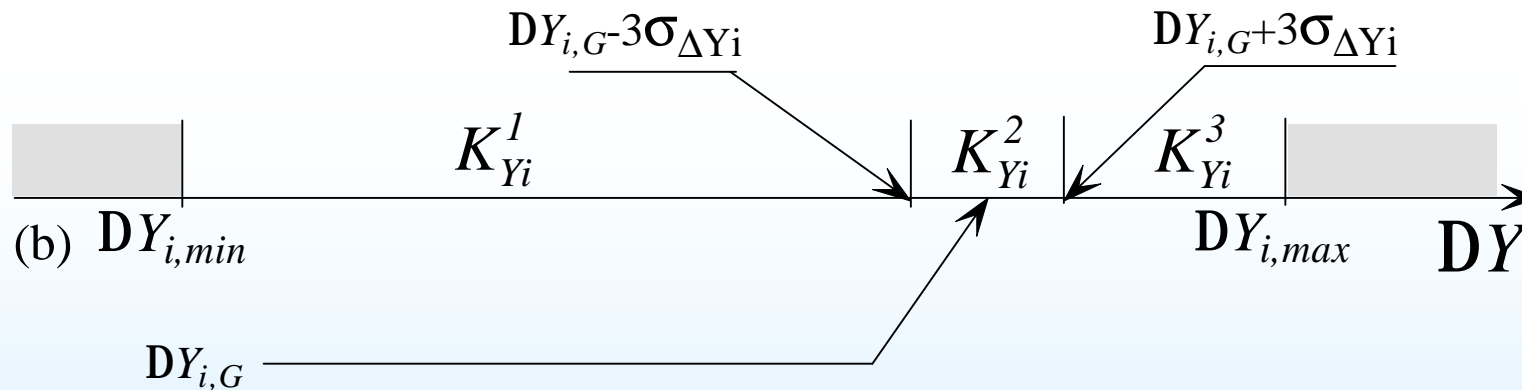
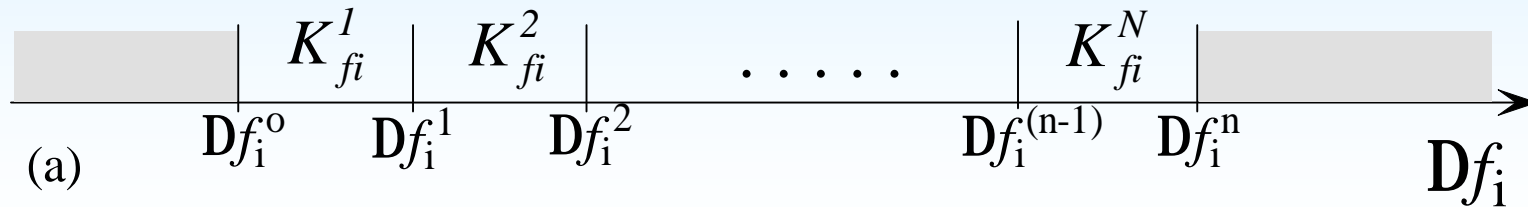


Architecture of BBN for Component Fault Diagnosis





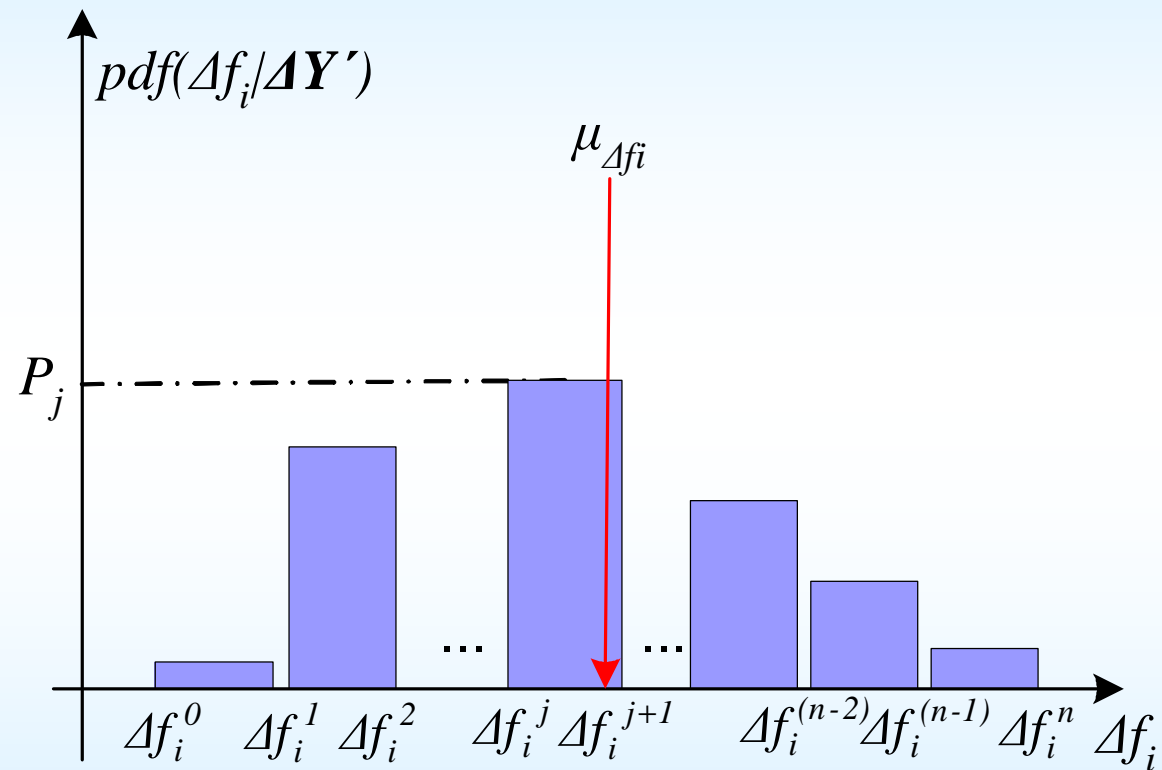
## BBN for component faults diagnosis (II)



states of the nodes of the diagnostic BBN. (a. health parameter node, b. measurement node).



## BBN for component faults diagnosis (III)



*Probability density function of the  $f_i$  health parameter*



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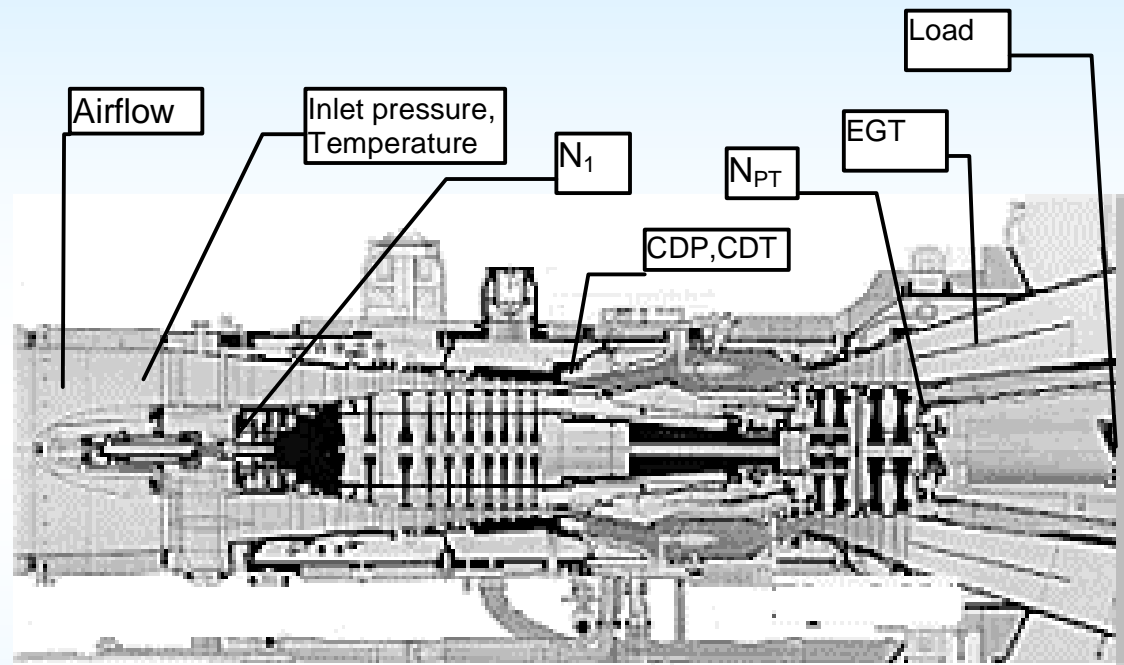
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## Fault Diagnosis On A Twin Shaft Industrial Gas Turbine

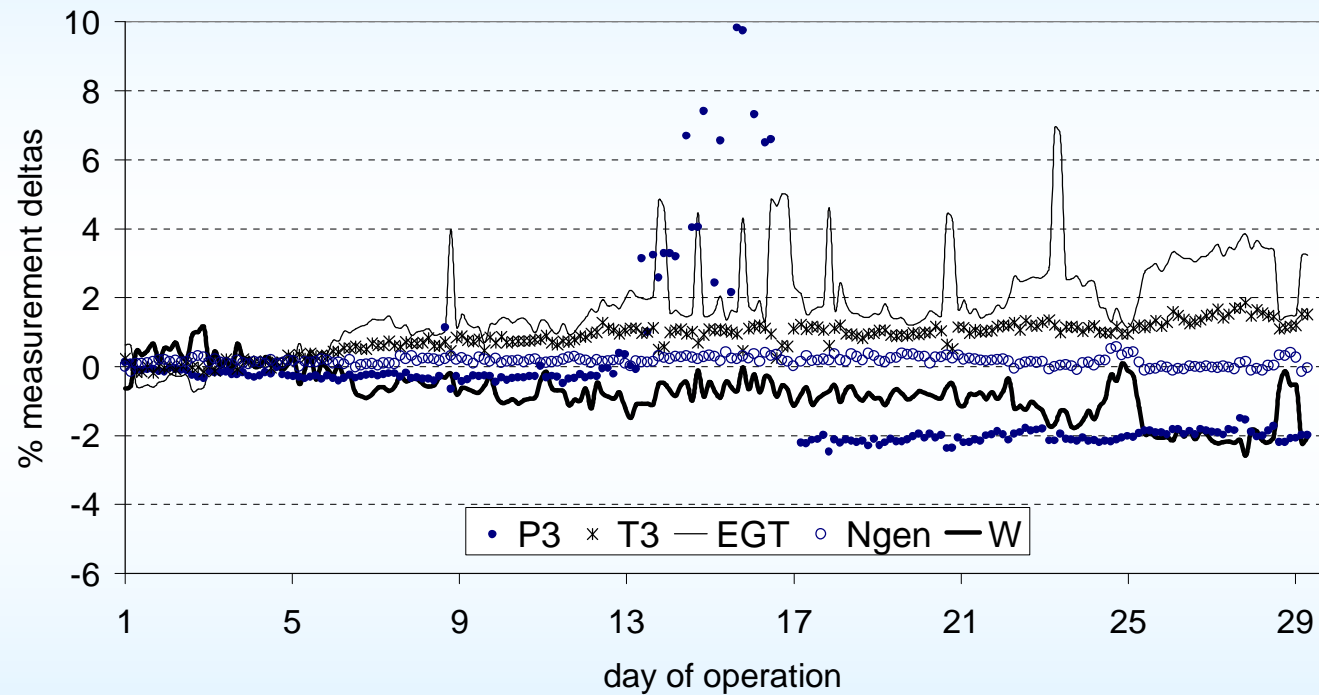


*Gas turbine Layout and quantities measured for monitoring*



## Sensor Fault Diagnosis using PNN

### Twin Shaft Industrial Gas Turbine

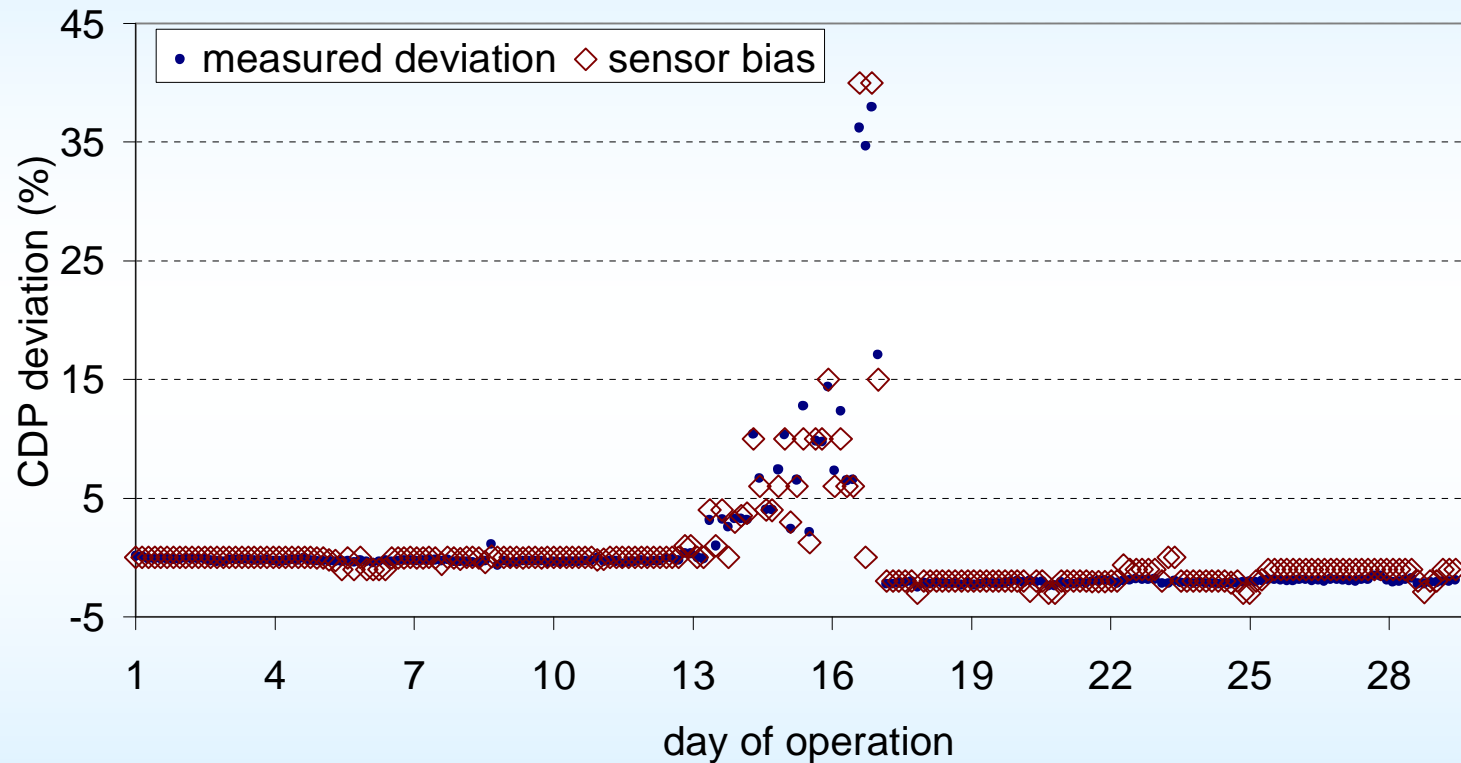


### Evolution of Deltas



## Sensor Fault Diagnosis using PNN

### Twin Shaft Industrial Gas Turbine

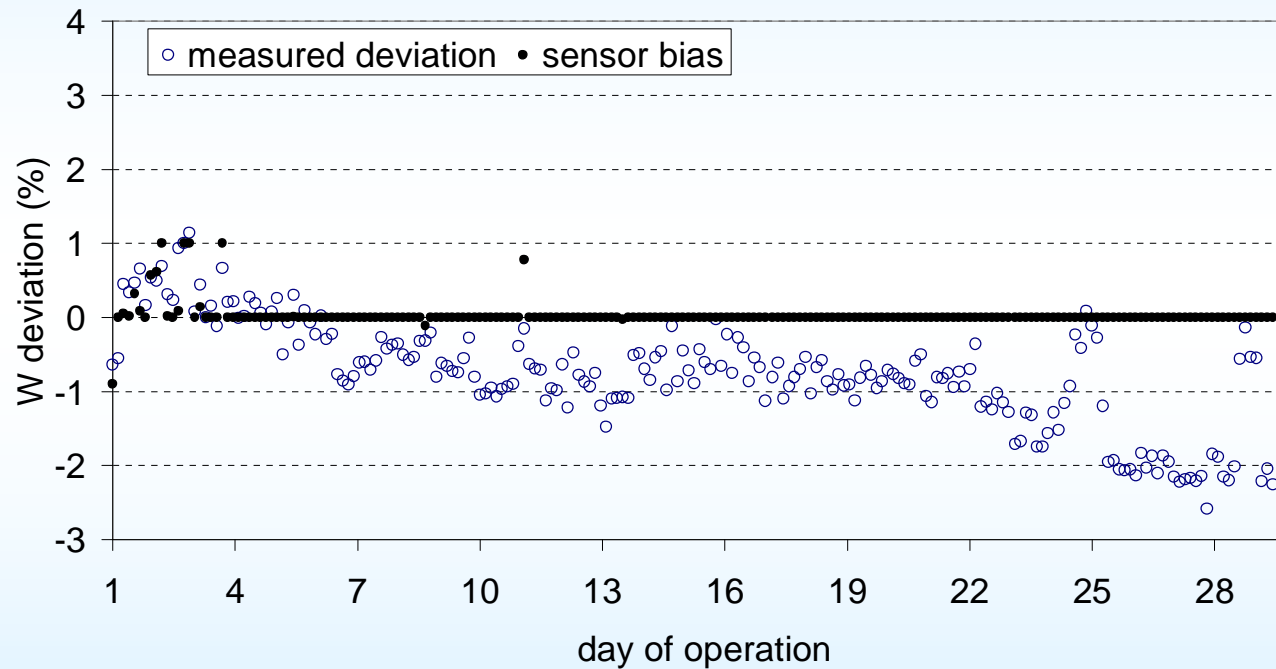


Estimated biases of P3 sensor and deviations of its measured values



## Sensor Fault Diagnosis using PNN

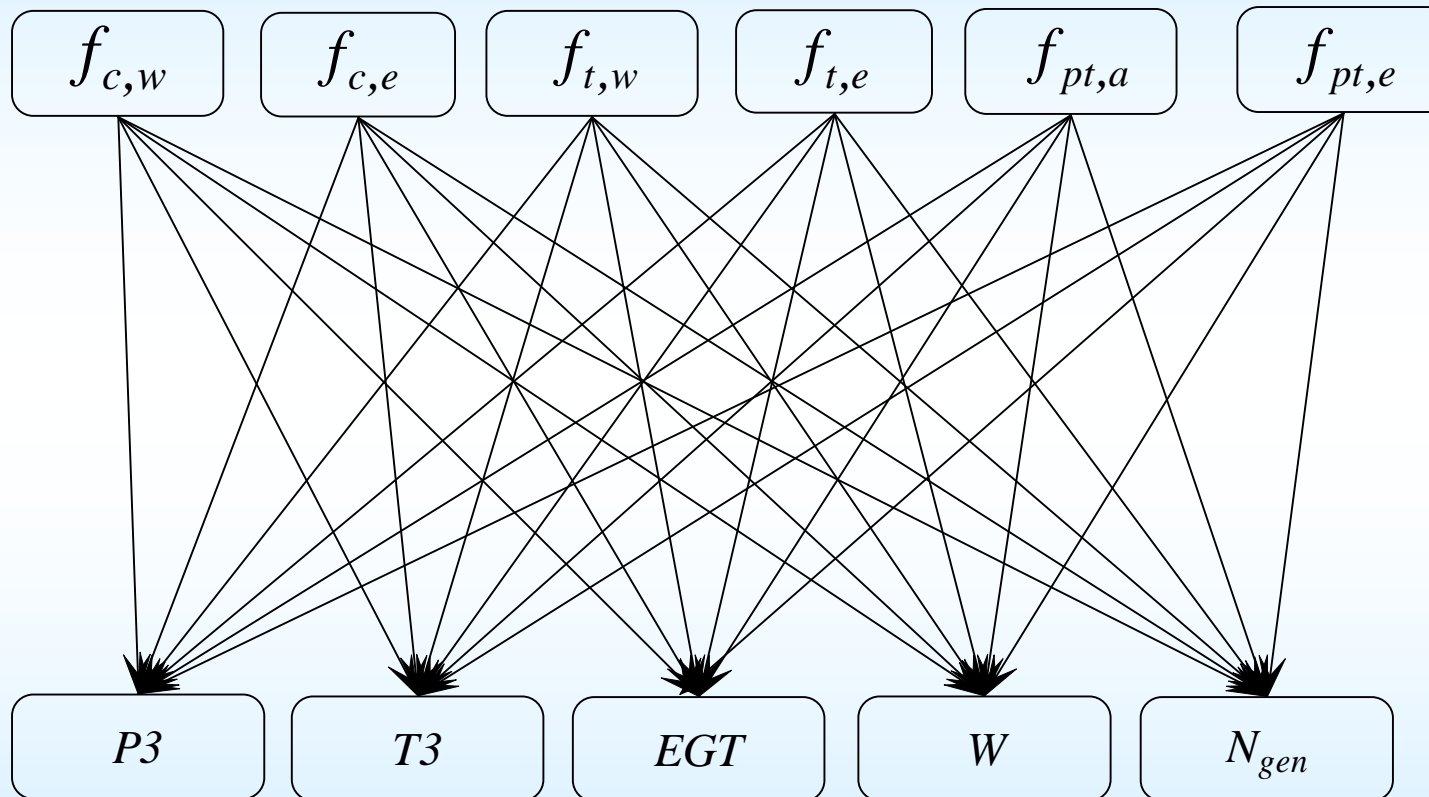
### Twin Shaft Industrial Gas Turbine



Estimated biases of  $W$  and deviations of measured values



## BBN for component fault diagnosis

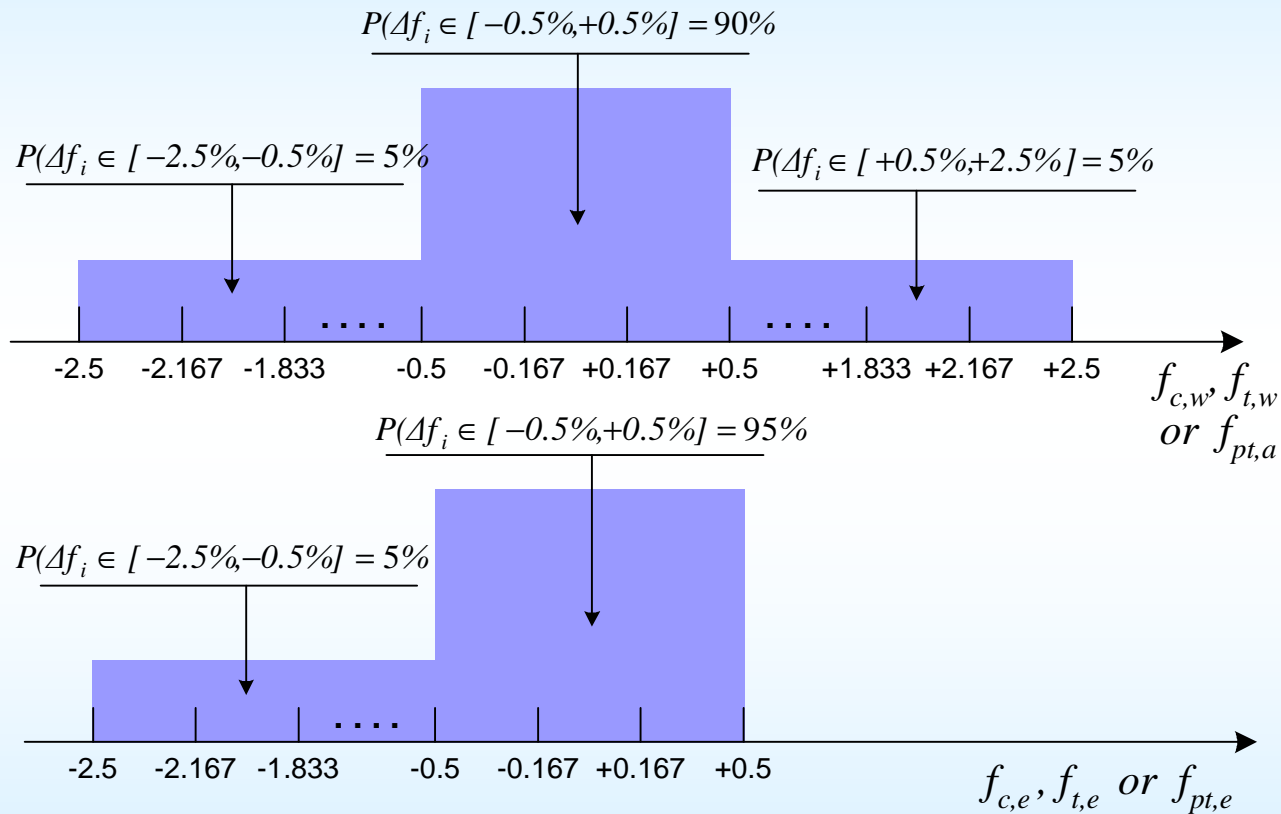


Architecture of the BBN for component fault diagnosis on the twin shaft gas turbine





## BBN for component fault diagnosis

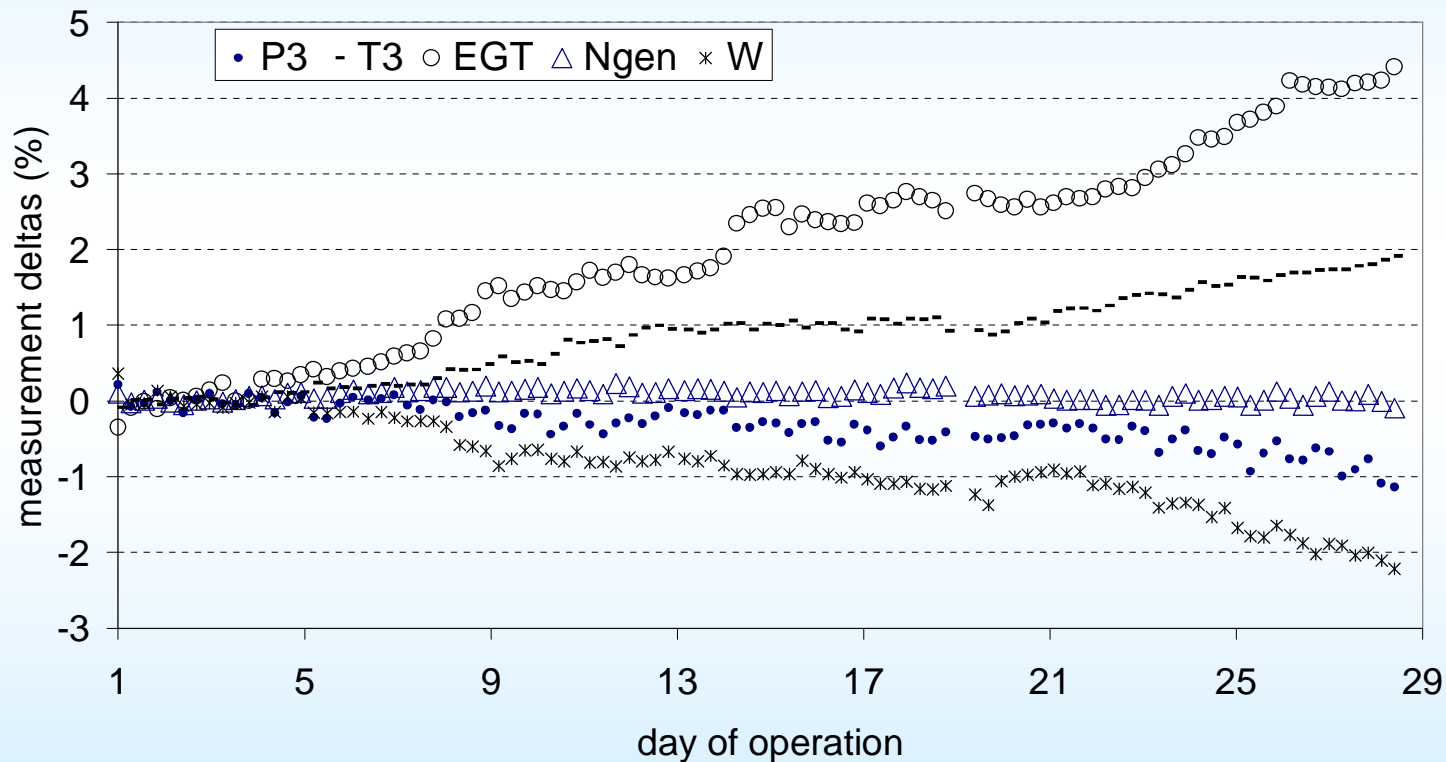


States (a) and the a-priori probability density functions (b) of the health parameter nodes



## Component Fault Diagnosis using BBN

### Twin Shaft Industrial Gas Turbine

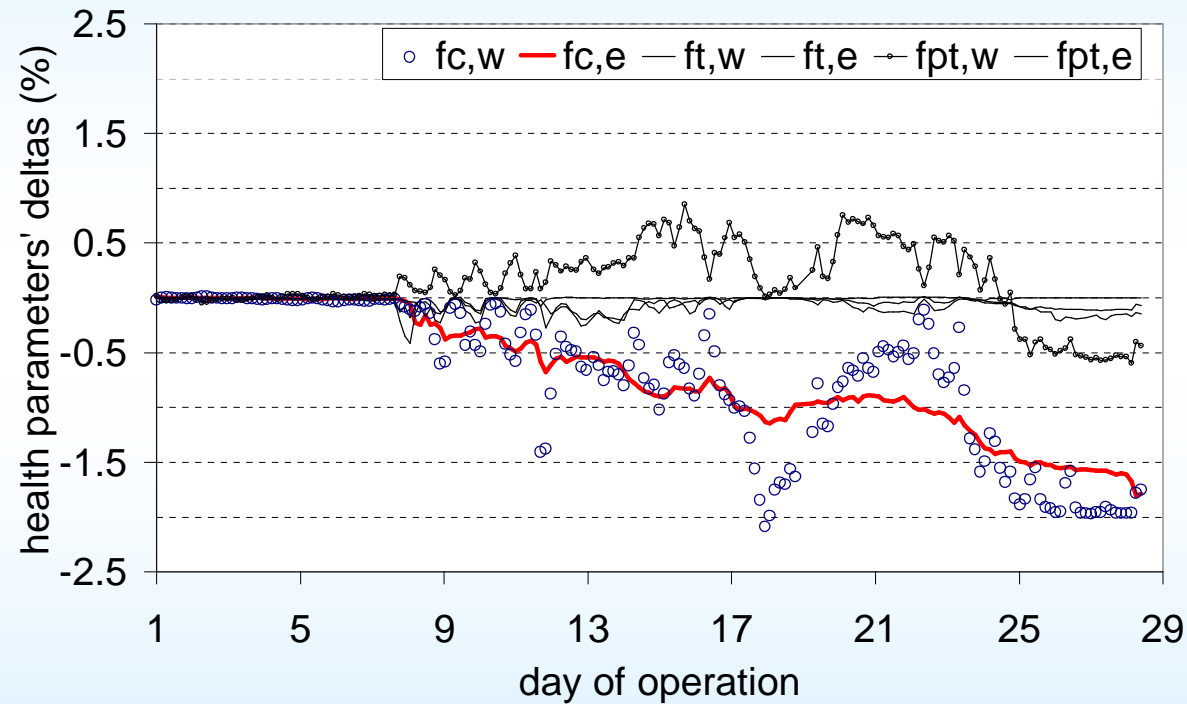


### Deviations of measurements



## Component Fault Diagnosis using BBN

### Twin Shaft Industrial Gas Turbine



### Diagnosis of a compressor fouling case



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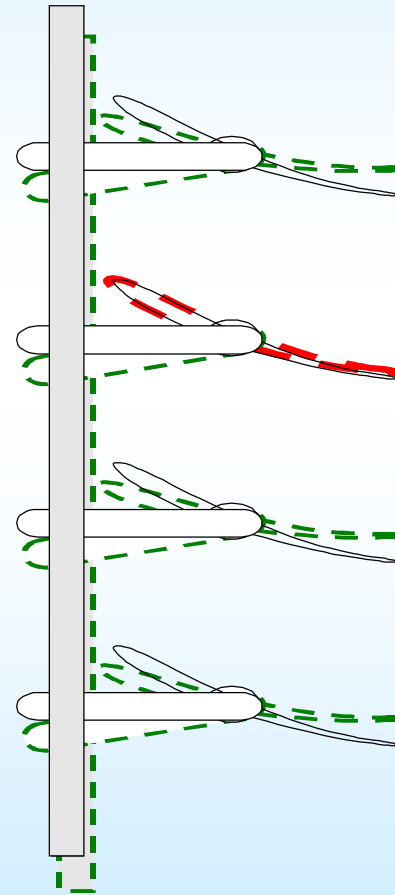
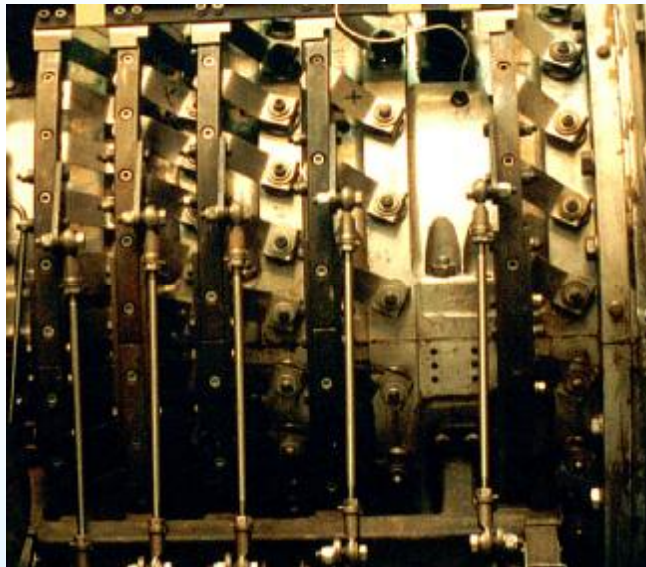
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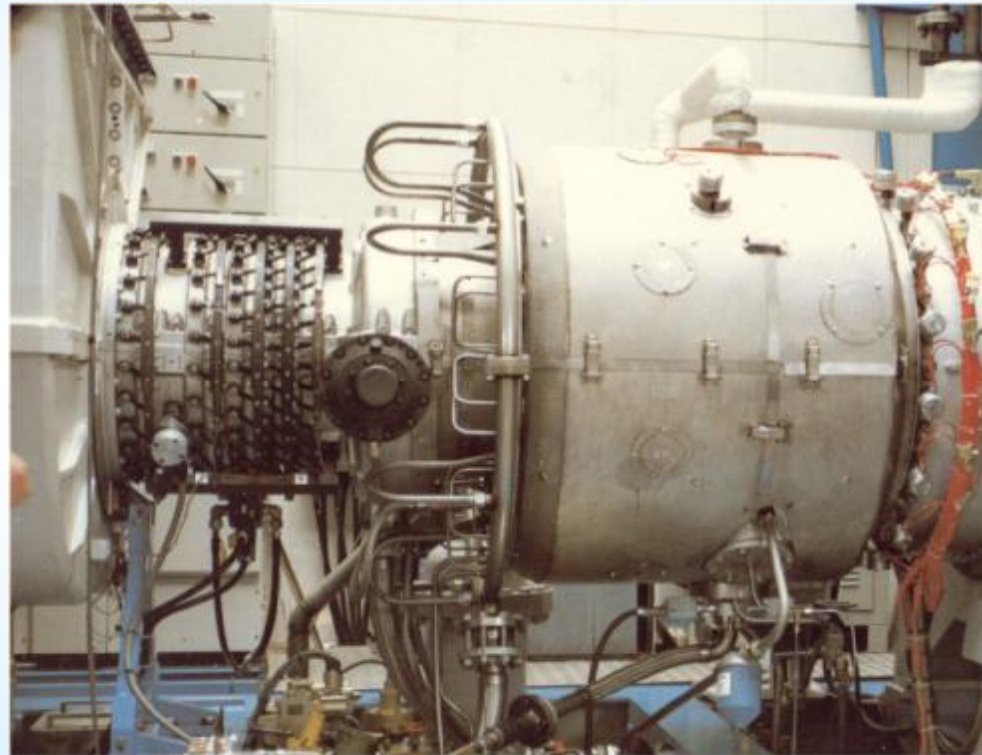


## Fault Diagnosis On A Single Shaft Industrial Gas Turbine (I)



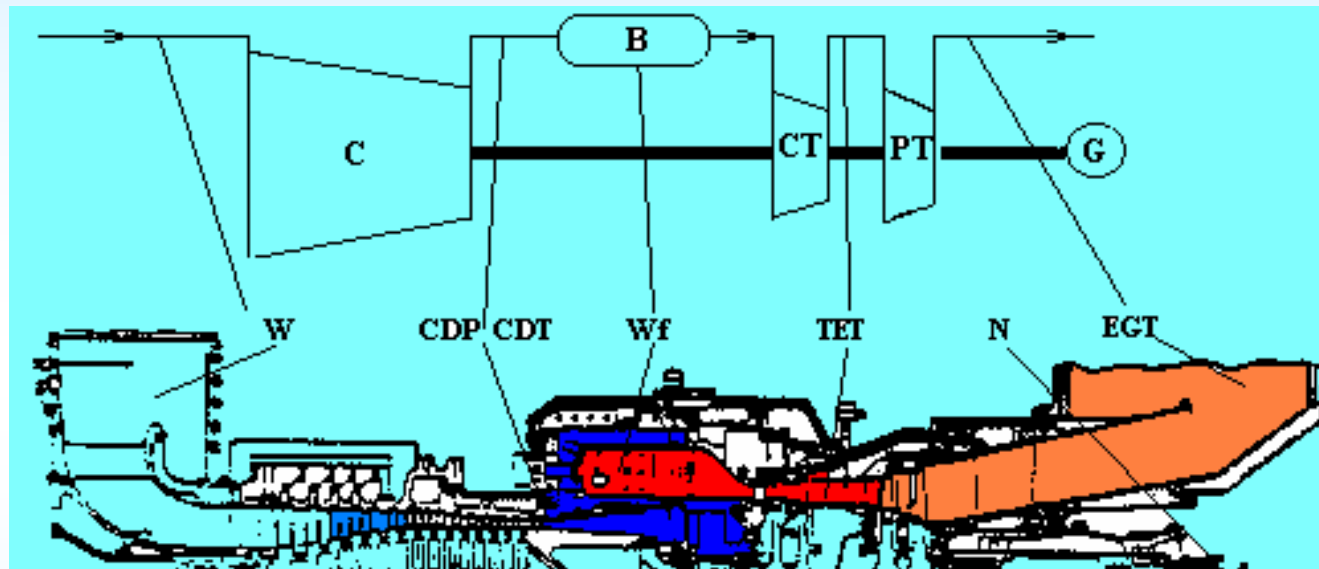


## Fault Diagnosis On A Single Shaft Industrial Gas Turbine (II)





## Fault Diagnosis On A Single Shaft Industrial Gas Turbine (III)

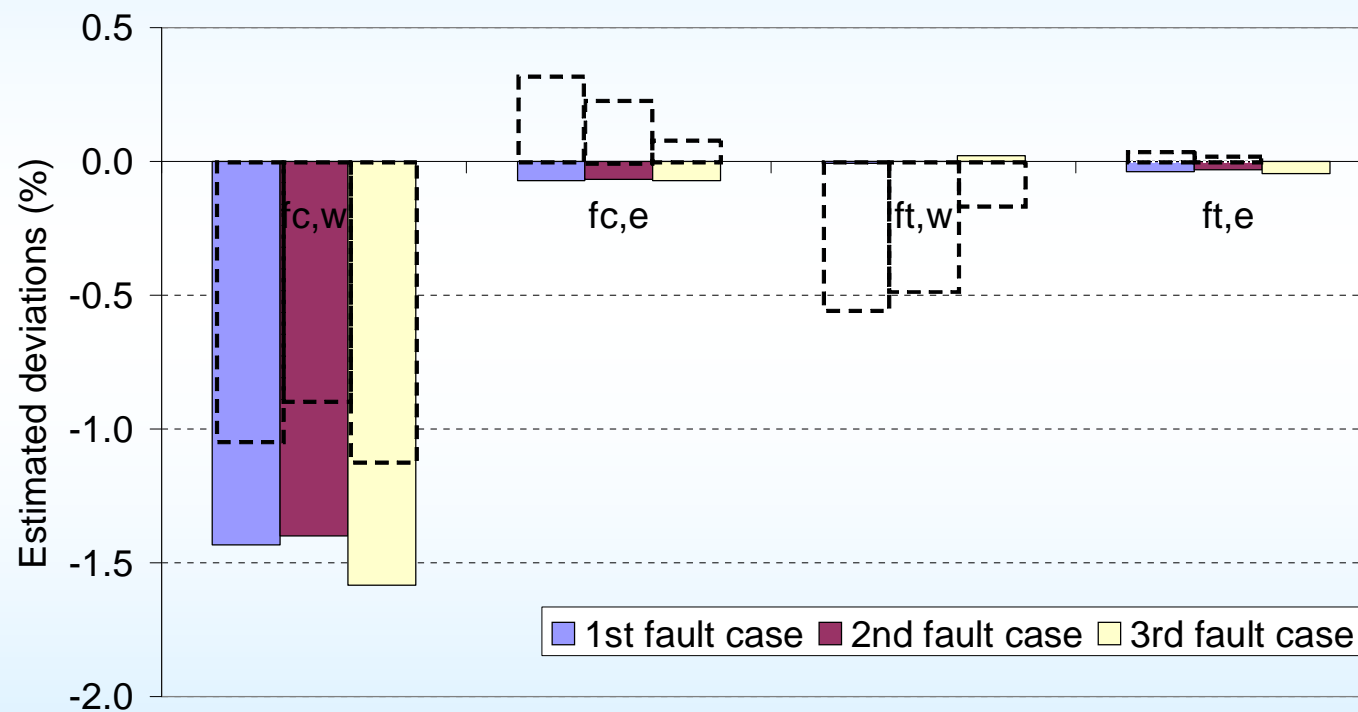


### Engine Layout And Measured Quantities



## Component Fault Diagnosis using BBN

### Single Shaft Industrial Gas Turbine



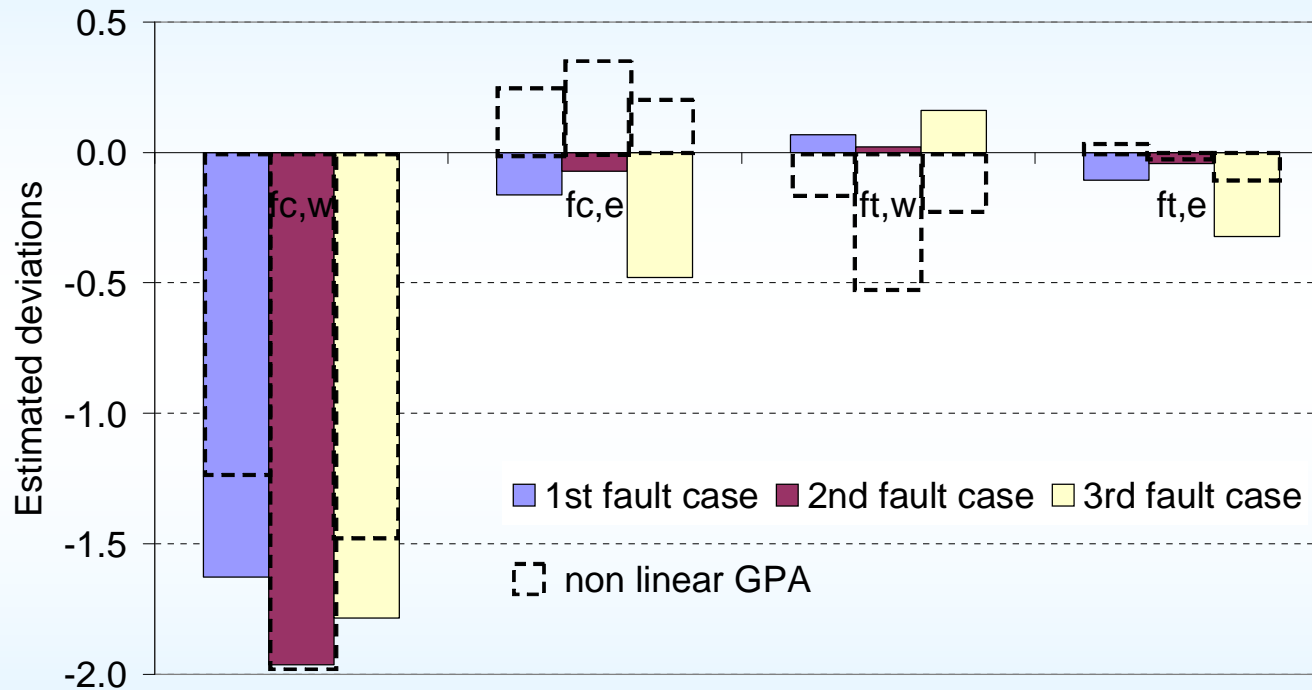
Estimated health parameter deviations for 1st stage mistuned VGV





## Component Fault Diagnosis using BBN

### Single Shaft Industrial Gas Turbine



Estimated health parameter deviations for three 1st stage mistuned VGV



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## **Summary - Conclusions**

**§ Possibilities offered by implementation of stochastic methods for fault diagnosis in industrial GTs have been demonstrated**

**§ Sensor faults were successfully identified**

**§ Component faults and gradual deterioration were also identified**

**§ Methods of the type presented here can constitute a useful constituent of gas path diagnostic schemes**